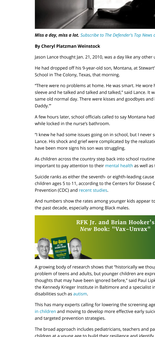
HEALTH | CHILDHOOD DISEASES

As Child Suicide Rates Climb in U.S., Experts Call for Early Intervention

Pediatric suicide rates are on the rise due to a number of psychological, neurological and social factors. Experts are calling for better tracking and prevention strategies, including in-depth assessments of parents and their children and increasing support to students and staff at school.

By **KFF Health News**



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By **Cheryl Platzman Weinstock**

Jason Lance thought Jan. 21, 2016, was a day like any until the call came.

He had dropped off his 10-year-old son, Montana, at Stewart's Creek Elementary School in The Colony, Texas, that morning.

"There were no problems at home. He was smart. He wore his heart on his sleeve and he did and talked and called," said Lance. It was "the same old, same old normal day. There were no big outbursts and goodbyes and he said, 'I love you, Daddy.'"

A few hours later, school officials called to say Montana had died by suicide while locked in the school's restroom.

"I knew he had some issues going on in school, but I never seen it coming," said Lance. His shock and grief were complicated by the realization that there may have been more signs his son was struggling.

As children across the country step back into school routines this fall, it is important to remain attuned to the mental health of students and staff members.

Suicide ranks as either the seventh- or eighth-leading cause of death among children ages 5 to 11, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC] and recent studies.

And numbers show the rates among younger kids appear to have increased in the past decade, especially among Black males.

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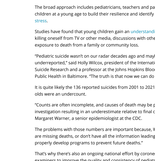

A growing body of research shows that "historically we thought that our suicide is a problem of teens and adults, but younger children are expressing similar thoughts that they have been ignored before," said Pia Escobar Kanzler, a psychiatrist at the Kennedy Krieger Institute in Baltimore who specializes in developmental disabilities and suicide.

This has many experts calling for lowering the screening age for suicide ideation in children and moving to develop more effective early suicide risk detection and targeted prevention strategies.

The broad approach includes pediatricians, teachers and parents working with children at a young age to build their resilience and identify and manage their stress.

Studies have found that young children gain an understanding of death and may even commit suicide. In one study, adolescents and their children, or exposure to death from a family or community loss.

"Pediatric suicide went on our radar screen a long time ago and maybe was underrepresented," said Holly Wilcox, president of the International Academy of Suicide Research and a professor at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health in Baltimore. "The truth is that now we can do stuff about it."

It is quite likely the 136 reported suicides from 2011 to 2021 among 5- to 9-year-olds were an undercount.

"Counts are often incomplete, and causes of death may be pending investigation resulting in an underestimate relative to final counts," said Margaret Warner, a senior epidemiologist at the CDC.

The problems with those numbers are important because, Warner said, "if we are missing deaths, we don't have all the information leading to them so we can't properly develop programs to prevent future deaths."

That's why there's also an ongoing national effort by coroners and medical examiners to improve the quality and consistency of pediatric death investigations.

Leaders in suicide prevention hope this wide spotlight on pediatric suicide will also help curtail the rising suicide rate among people ages 10 to 24 in the U.S. since suicide is the second leading cause of death in that age group, according to the CDC.

Some of the increase in mental health issues among children has been attributed to the isolation and lack of school structure during the pandemic.

Beginning in April 2020, pediatric emergency room visits for children 5 to 11 increased by approximately 24%, according to a CDC report from November 2020.

Suicide is complex, but recent studies have found that there are things parents, teachers, pediatricians and caregivers can do to help protect children from it.

Lisa Horowitz, a pediatric psychologist and staff scientist at the National Institute of Mental Health, said, "It's never too early to start a conversation with kids about recognizing mental health distress and doing what we can do to help them have better coping strategies and foster resilience."

Building resilience in children can help buffer them in times of stress, according to a study published in 2022 in Frontiers of Psychiatry.

"I don't want people to panic but just want them to be vigilant about their children," said Horowitz.

Sometimes that vigilance can be fraught because depression may look different in younger kids. They may act out, be more irritable and not manifest their symptoms in the same way as teens and adults, Wilcox said.

"We don't have enough studies on how best to identify preteens and children at risk for suicide. Oftentimes you just have to trust your gut about these things," she said.

If a child is upset, parents should ask them questions about what they're experiencing, said Tami D. Benton, psychiatrist-in-chief, executive director, and chair of the Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences at Children's Hospital of Philadelphia.

"Parents shouldn't talk kids out of their feelings or give them examples of when it happened to them, or minimize their feelings. It puts them down," she said.

Parents and children should come up with a plan together, but also teach their children that they can master these situations, said Benton.

When parents get stuck about what to do in difficult situations, they should consult with their child's pediatrician.

In March, the American Academy of Pediatrics recommended universal screening for suicide risk and depression in 12- and older and when clinically indicated for kids 8 to 11.

There aren't any screening tools validated for use in children under 8. But Horowitz said younger children can still be assessed and evaluated for suicide risk.

Schools can also play an important role in suicide prevention.

Meghan Fahy, a school counselor in the Colonial School District in New Castle, Delaware, said:

"I am the sole school counselor in my building. It is a daunting task. That's why there are supports in place that have eyes where I can't have eyes — on school computers.

"Employing software strategies like GoGuardian Beacon can really help fill in gaps and supports."

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The software captures keywords and phrases that might indicate a child is thinking about suicide and has already been used to intervene when children using district computers displayed concerning behavior.

It monitors activities on school computers used by more than 6.7 million public school students in kindergarten through 12th grade.

Some schools said they are having problems implementing software like this because some parents find it intrusive.

Many schools use the Good Behavior Game, a decades-old behavior management intervention for kids in first and second grades, and it has been used in higher grades.

The team-centered classroom curriculum uses peer pressure to stimulate students to be attentive and engaged and reward good behavior.

Researchers such as Wilcox have studied the extensive participation of thousands of students and found it reduced suicidal thoughts and behaviors.

Children who have played the game were half as likely as young adults to report suicidal thoughts and about a third less likely to report a suicide attempt.

Lance said that the day Montana died by suicide changed his life forever.

"You're not supposed to bury your children. They're supposed to bury you," he said. "All this attention on the mental health issues of children these days is not going to bring my child back, but it can stop another family from suffering."

Originally published by KFF Health News.

Cheryl Platzman Weinstock is an award-winning journalist who reports about health and science research and its impact on society, with a focus on mental health, medical ethics issues and the medical research gender gap.

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Lucky Bancroft
3 days ago edited

Yes, there is reason for concern, but watch out! Big Pharma is seizing these concerns to push their drugs. Big Pharma is also pushing the idea that vaccines are responsible for this as well and other nonsense and what the parents want. When supposed services don't turn out to offer much actual emotional and psychological health, they declare that there's a "chemical imbalance" in the brain. Big Pharma is also pushing the idea that there is a genetic basis (epigenetic reallocating of the child), with endless side-effects and minimal psychological benefit. These are the same economic interests that are forcing the vaccines upon us. Remember, Big Pharma is the biggest research and donor, see Robert Wyatt's outstanding book, *Your Consent Is Not Required: The Rise in Psychiatric Detentions, Forced Treatment, and Abusive Guardianships*.

Reply Share

Beatrice Lucky Bancroft
3 days ago

Is this the real Lucky Bancroft? If so, just wanted to say thank you for all the work you've done to help those like myself who were severely poisoned.

I agree with your points but I would like to add that technology has created a state of de-personalization in so many people today and that, combined with the extreme pro-economy and loss of opportunity in this country, leaves children and young adults feeling hopeless and helpless. It's a very dangerous combination. Without a life with purpose and meaning, there is no life at all in my opinion.

Reply Share

Kyle
3 days ago

This mean the experts want to use drugs early on and more of them.

Reply Share

RChristine
3 days ago

Mental illness and suicide rates in this country for both children and adults are only going to get worse as time goes on. UNLESS there are some significant changes made within our government and how this country is run. EPP, I am thinking of you :). Too many broken families and too much corruption that's gone on for far too long. "Fixing" some of these issues is going to take a lot of work and the right people in the right positions.

Reply Share

Jim Manfredo
3 days ago

This is one of the things that happen when a society turns it back on God. When you know that Jesus loves you then there is always hope.

Reply Share

Gretchen Jesus
3 days ago

So, Jim, this is what happens when such sectes are allowed to condition people?) rights on life, that is based on abuse as "love" and love as abuse. As sheerly in Christianity. Sorry, but I'm not buying it. Not for me, not for my children and not for one hacker a child that they must do something to be acceptable, instead of knowing that they are an extension of God, and that their decisions count and create their freedom. Granted, not teaching them all the extremely abusive and obvious sinful images and messages in the bible.

Reply Share

Beatrice
3 days ago

I agree with Jim. I'm not referring to religion. As I mentioned below, religion has nothing to do with living a spiritual life. There are plenty of people who are religious and are not living a spiritual life. Each person believes in a higher power and feels connected to the life around them, they live with a higher purpose and can find meaning in all circumstances. They are not controlled by the material aspects of life. We live unconsciously, with the confidence that no matter how others act in life, the only thing that matters is how we treat others. We also have a strong sense of divinity created value and will not allow others to exploit or abuse us.

I have known so many people who were abused by religions, but religions are not the only root for abuse. Educators, spouses, parents, elected leaders, commerce/marketing etc., all contribute to a person's sense of identity and value to a society. In my opinion, America is one of the most immoral and indecent countries in the world. The way we treat children and animals is a clear indication of our moral values.

Reply Share

Beatrice
3 days ago

I agree with you. I'm not suffering from delusions. I'm a highly educated person who is extremely spiritual and has many years of experience with mental illness and CAM (and had my "friends" turn their backs on me) 22 years later. It's been 3 years now since I freed myself from it. I no longer have to live in fear and anxiety and I'm not controlled by it. I'm at peace, no longer care for success, and am healthier than ever. Some people gain positivity and meaning from being Christian, and that's fine, but it's not for everybody. I don't call names, as it's frankly quite juvenile and could not be happier that I radically changed my perspective from "I'm a victim of circumstance" to I'm one way to live.

Reply Share

Freefallsoon
3 days ago

The journey I took to get myself and my family well and what I've learned the last 3yrs - when you're too much mad in your body. It gives you the fight or flight and when parasite, virus, bacteria, fungi, mold, heavy metals, toxins, chemicals, pesticides, herbicides, fluoride, vaccines, etc. You express harmful thoughts and behaviors. Some are changes in their personality and behavior (parents said it came out of no where) my chiropractor also noticed this in me. Then I started to have physical symptoms and pain. I was told I had a borderline right to me healing a lot of patients with parasites in the brain. Now I'm 3yrs free from Lyme. Both sons and parents got their child back.

Reply Share

John
3 days ago

In addition to a push to medicate individuals, outrageously useless mental health screenings are being pushed on children in schools. Parents need to be educated about these and take actions to quarantine covered mental health problems. Parents need to be aware that these are actually very dangerous. One of them, "Kooth," is being installed in PA schools and Manheim Township is not keeping parents informed of the dangers of this program.
https://www.kooth.com/

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